

\*toefl<sup>®</sup>

교환학생 지원은  
더 간결해진 토플로!



**토플, 성적이 안 나오는 시험일까?**

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# Average TOEFL Score?



**\*toefl ibt.**

**TOEFL iBT<sup>®</sup>**  
Test and Score Data Summary 2024

January–December 2024 Test Data  
[www.ets.org/toefl](http://www.ets.org/toefl)

Table 15. All Examinees Classified by Geographic Region and Native Language (Korean)

Total	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing
<b>86</b>	22	22	20	21

**서울대학생들의 평균 성적은?**

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# 96점

\*2025년 봄학기 TOEFL 응시 지원 캠페인 참여자 45명 성적 분석 결과:

# What is changing?



## Fair

- 문화적 편향 없는 보편적 주제와 소재
- 실생활과 연관성 높은 현대적 문제 유형  
(매거진, 이메일, 온라인 공지, 인터뷰 등)



## Agile

- 3일 후 최종 점수 제공
- 빠르고 간소화된 접수 및 응시 절차



## Smart

- 새로운 1-6 점수 척도 도입
- 국제 기준인 CEFR과 직관적으로 연계



## Tailored

- R&L 영역에 단계별 적응형 구조 도입
- 응시자 실력에 따라 조정되는 난이도

## 개편 핵심, 무엇이 달라졌나요?



1. 더 복잡한 학습 수행의 기반이 되는  
기초 실력 평가 문항 도입
2. [듣고 따라하기]/[대화형] 문제 중심으로 개편.
3. 시험 시간 **2시간 이하**로 단축

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# Reading Session



\* NEW Reading Question Type \*

# Complete the Words

70-100 words  
3-7 sentences

10 words to complete  
per passage

Fill in the missing letters in the paragraph.

We know from drawings that have been preserved in caves for over 10,000 years that early humans performed dances as a group activity. We mi     think th     prehistoric peo     concentrated on     on ba     survival. How    , it i     clear fr     the rec     that dan     was important to them. They recorded more drawings of dances than any other group activity. Dances served various purposes, including ritualistic communication with the divine, storytelling, and social cohesion.

# Reading Section

Three task types:

1

**Complete the  
Words**

2

**Read in  
Daily Life**

3

**Read an Academic  
Passage**

\* NEW Reading Question Type \*

# Read in Daily Life

15-250 words

2-3 questions per passage

## Read a notice.

**Municipal Charter**  
**Sign up for paperless billing statements today.**

Safe, convenient, easy. Enroll in paperless billing to receive monthly savings account statements in an electronic PDF document. Access your Municipal Charter account through the mobile app and select account preferences in the upper right-hand corner to enroll.

How can customers enroll in paperless billing?

- By visiting a Municipal Charter office
- By accessing the Municipal Charter website
- By using the Municipal Charter app
- By calling a Municipal Charter customer service representative

# Read an Academic Passage

175-200 words

5 questions per passage

## The Mirror Test

Very young children cannot recognize themselves in a mirror; they usually achieve this milestone around 18 months of age. The ability to recognize oneself in the mirror is considered to be a key component of self-awareness and consciousness for humans. But what about animals?

For many years, scientists have known that members of the great ape family could recognize themselves in mirrors. They measured this by the “mirror test,” which involved putting a colored mark on an ape’s body, and then showing the ape its reflection in a mirror. If the ape tried to remove the mark on its own body, the scientists knew that the ape was recognizing its reflection.

Apes are close relatives of humans, but in recent years, scientists have discovered that other animals also pass the “mirror test.” Elephants and dolphins have shown signs of self-recognition. These, like apes, are highly intelligent animals. But in a more recent experiment, a type of fish called the cleaner fish tried to scrape a mark off its body when it saw itself in the mirror. This suggests that even less intelligent animals may possess more self-awareness than previously suspected.

What is the passage mainly about?

- Stages of early childhood development
- Research on animal cognition
- Differences between apes, elephants, and dolphins
- Recent experiments on fish

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# Listening Session



# Listening Section

Four task types:

1

**Listen and Choose  
a Response**

2

**Listen to a  
Conversation**

3

**Listen to an  
Announcement**

4

**Listen to an  
Academic Talk**

\* NEW Listening Question Type \*

# Listen and Choose a Response



Single statement or question

Discrete question

Choose the best response.



- As a matter of fact, I was returning a book.
- Yes, you can find it in the reference section.
- I don't think I'll have enough time to do that.
- Actually, I think I can get there a little earlier.

\* NEW Listening Question Type \*

# Listen to a Conversation

35-100 words

2 questions per conversation

Listen to a conversation.



\* NEW Listening Question Type \*

# Listen to an Announcement

45-85 words

2 questions per announcement

Listen to an announcement in a classroom.



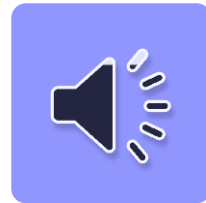
\* NEW Listening Question Type \*

# Listen to an Academic Talk

175-250 words

4 questions per talk

Listen to a talk on a podcast about psychology.



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# Writing Session



# Writing Section

Three task types:

1

**Build a  
Sentence**

2

**Write an  
Email**

3

**Write for an  
Academic Discussion**

Make an appropriate sentence.

\* NEW Writing Question Type \*

# Build a Sentence

5 tasks



Excuse me, do you work here?



What \_\_\_\_\_ ?

to help do you can I

\* NEW Writing Question Type \*

# Write an Email

1 task

A new poetry magazine has asked its readers for submissions, and you decided to submit two of your poems. However, you had a problem using the online submission form, and you are not certain that your submissions were received.

Write an email to the editor of the magazine. In your email, do the following.

- Tell the editor what you like about the new magazine.
- Describe the problem you experienced.
- Ask about the status of your submissions.

Write as much as you can and in complete sentences.

Your Response:

To: editor@sunshinepoetrymagazine.com  
Subject: Problem using submission form

Cut Paste Undo Redo Hide Word Count

0

# Write an Email Rubric

## 5점 (만점) 기준:

명확하고 효과적인 의사소통

안정적인 언어 사용 능숙도

목적에 맞는 충분한 내용 전개

다양한 문장 구조와 자연스러운 어휘

상황에 맞는 정중한 표현 사용

사소한 오류 외 문법·어휘 오류 거의 없음

Source: <https://www.ets.org/pdfs/toefl/writing-rubrics.pdf>

# Sample Response

## Sample High-Level Response

Hi Editor, I hope you are well! I wanted to say that I really love the new Sunshine Poetry Magazine. It's refreshing to see such a diverse range of voices, and the layout is very **engageing**. However, I had some trouble with online submission form when I tried to submit two of my poems. After I uploaded the files and hit submit, the page just kept loading and loading, and eventually, I wasn't sure if my poems can **sucessfully** sent. Could you please confirm if you **recieved** my submissions? I'm really excited to be a part of your magazine and would appreciate any help you can provide to fix this issue. Looking forward to your response.

Best regards.

## \* NEW Writing Question Type \*

# Write for an Academic Discussion

1 task

Your professor is teaching a class on social studies. Write a post responding to the professor's question.

**In your response, you should do the following.**

- Express and support your opinion.
- Make a contribution to the discussion in your own words.

An effective response will contain at least 100 words.



Volunteerism refers to the act of offering your time and service without financial compensation to benefit a community, organization, or cause. While many people volunteer mainly to help others, some institutions have mandatory volunteer programs. High schools are one example, where students may be required to complete a certain number of volunteer hours to graduate. What do you think? Should high school students be required to do volunteer work? Why or why not?



Yes, I think high schools should require volunteer hours because it helps students build a sense of civic responsibility. Many teenagers don't naturally think about helping others, and this requirement can introduce them to the idea that their time and effort can make a real difference in the lives of others.



I don't think volunteer hours should be required because many students already have limited free time. Some have part-time jobs or take care of younger siblings after school. Adding a mandatory volunteer requirement could create extra stress and make it harder for those students to balance their existing responsibilities.

Cut

Paste

Undo

Redo

Hide Word Count

0

# Write for an Academic Discussion Rubric

Scoring Guide: Write for an Academic Discussion	
	<p><b>A fully successful response</b> The response is a relevant and very clearly expressed contribution to the online discussion, and it demonstrates consistent facility in the use of language.</p>
5	<p>A typical response displays the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relevant and well-elaborated explanations, exemplifications, and/or details</li> <li>• Effective use of a variety of syntactic structures and precise, idiomatic word choice</li> <li>• Almost no lexical or grammatical errors other than those expected from a competent writer writing under timed conditions (e.g., common typos or common misspellings or substitutions like <i>there/their</i>)</li> </ul>
	<p><b>A generally successful response</b> The response is a relevant contribution to the online discussion, and facility in the use of language allows the writer's ideas to be easily understood.</p>
4	<p>A typical response displays the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relevant and adequately elaborated explanations, exemplifications, and/or details</li> <li>• A variety of syntactic structures and appropriate word choice</li> <li>• Few lexical or grammatical errors</li> </ul>
	<p><b>A partially successful response</b> The response is a mostly relevant and mostly understandable contribution to the online discussion, and there is some facility in the use of language.</p>
3	<p>A typical response displays the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elaboration in which part of an explanation, example, or detail may be missing, unclear, or irrelevant</li> <li>• Some variety in syntactic structures and a range of vocabulary</li> <li>• Some noticeable lexical and grammatical errors in sentence structure, word form, or use of idiomatic language</li> </ul>
	<p><b>A mostly unsuccessful response</b> The response reflects an attempt to contribute to the online discussion, but limitations in the use of language may make ideas hard to follow.</p>
2	<p>A typical response displays the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ideas that may be poorly elaborated or only partially relevant</li> <li>• A limited range of syntactic structures and vocabulary</li> <li>• An accumulation of errors in sentence structure, word forms, or use</li> </ul>
	<p><b>An unsuccessful response</b> The response reflects an ineffective attempt to contribute to the online discussion, and limitations in the use of language may prevent the expression of ideas.</p>
1	<p>A typical response may display the following.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Words and phrases that indicate an attempt to address the task but with few or no coherent ideas</li> <li>• Severely limited range of syntactic structures and vocabulary</li> <li>• Serious and frequent errors in the use of language</li> <li>• Minimal original language; any coherent language is mostly borrowed from the stimulus</li> </ul>
0	<p>The response is blank, rejects the topic, is not in English, is entirely copied from the prompt, is entirely unconnected to the prompt, or consists of arbitrary keystrokes.</p>

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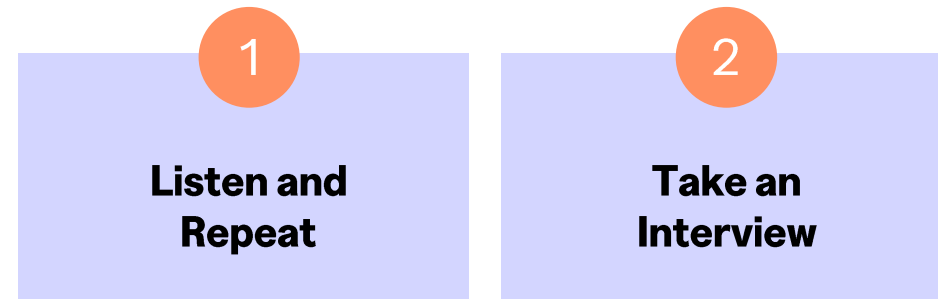


# Speaking Session



# Speaking Section

Two task types:



# Listen and Repeat

You are learning to welcome visitors to the zoo. Listen to your manager and repeat what she says. Repeat only once.



\* NEW Speaking Question Type \*

# Listen and Repeat



**Turn 1:** We have a variety of wildlife.

**Turn 2:** Bears, wolves, and large cats are to the right.

**Turn 3:** You can find sea lions and elephants further down the path.

**Turn 4:** Please, no outside food or drinks, and do not feed the animals.

**Turn 5:** Avoid banging or tapping on the displays and enclosures.

**Turn 6:** For those with children, we offer summer camps and educational opportunities.

**Turn 7:** The visitor's center, located near the front entrance, can give you more information.

# Listen and Repeat

Turn 1

Listen and repeat only once.



# Listen and Repeat

Turn 7

Listen and repeat only once.



# Sample Responses



**Turn 1:** We have a variety of wildlife.



**Turn 2:** Bears, wolves, and large cats are to the right.



**Turn 3:** You can find sea lions and elephants further down the path.



**Turn 4:** Please, no outside food or drinks, and do not feed the animals.



**Turn 5:** Avoid banging or tapping on the displays and enclosures.



**Turn 6:** For those with children, we offer summer camps and educational opportunities.



**Turn 7:** The visitor's center, located near the front entrance, can give you more information.

## 억양도 따라해야 하나요?



- 미국·영국·호주·뉴질랜드식 등 다양한 억양이 포함될 수 있음
- 답변 평가는 모국어 영향을 고려하며,  
속도보다 이해 가능성(intelligibility) 이 중요함
- 특정 억양을 흉내낼 필요는 없음

# Listen and Repeat Rubric

## 5점

원문과 거의 동일한 정확한 반복  
의미 전달 완전(완전한 이해 가능)

## 4점

전체 의미는 정확히 전달됨  
단어·문법에 소소한 변화 있음  
기능어 1~2개 누락 가능  
핵심 단어 1개 누락 또는 유사어로 대체됨

Source: <https://www.ets.org/pdfs/toefl/speaking-rubrics.pdf>

\* NEW Speaking Question Type \*

# Take an Interview

4 questions

45 seconds each



## Take an Interview

### 5점 (만점) 기준:

- 주제에 정확히 부합하며 충분히 구체적으로 답변함
- 자연스럽게 적절한 속도와 멈춤으로 말함
- 발음이 명확하고 억양·리듬이 의미 전달에 효과적임
- 다양한 문법과 어휘를 정확히 사용해 의미를 분명히 전달함

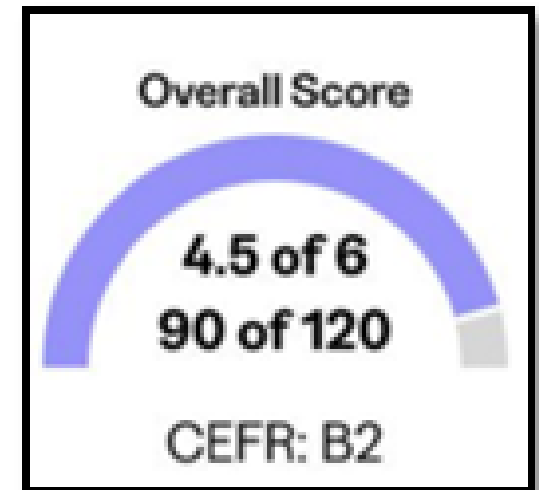
Source: <https://www.ets.org/pdfs/toefl/speaking-rubrics.pdf>

# Scores



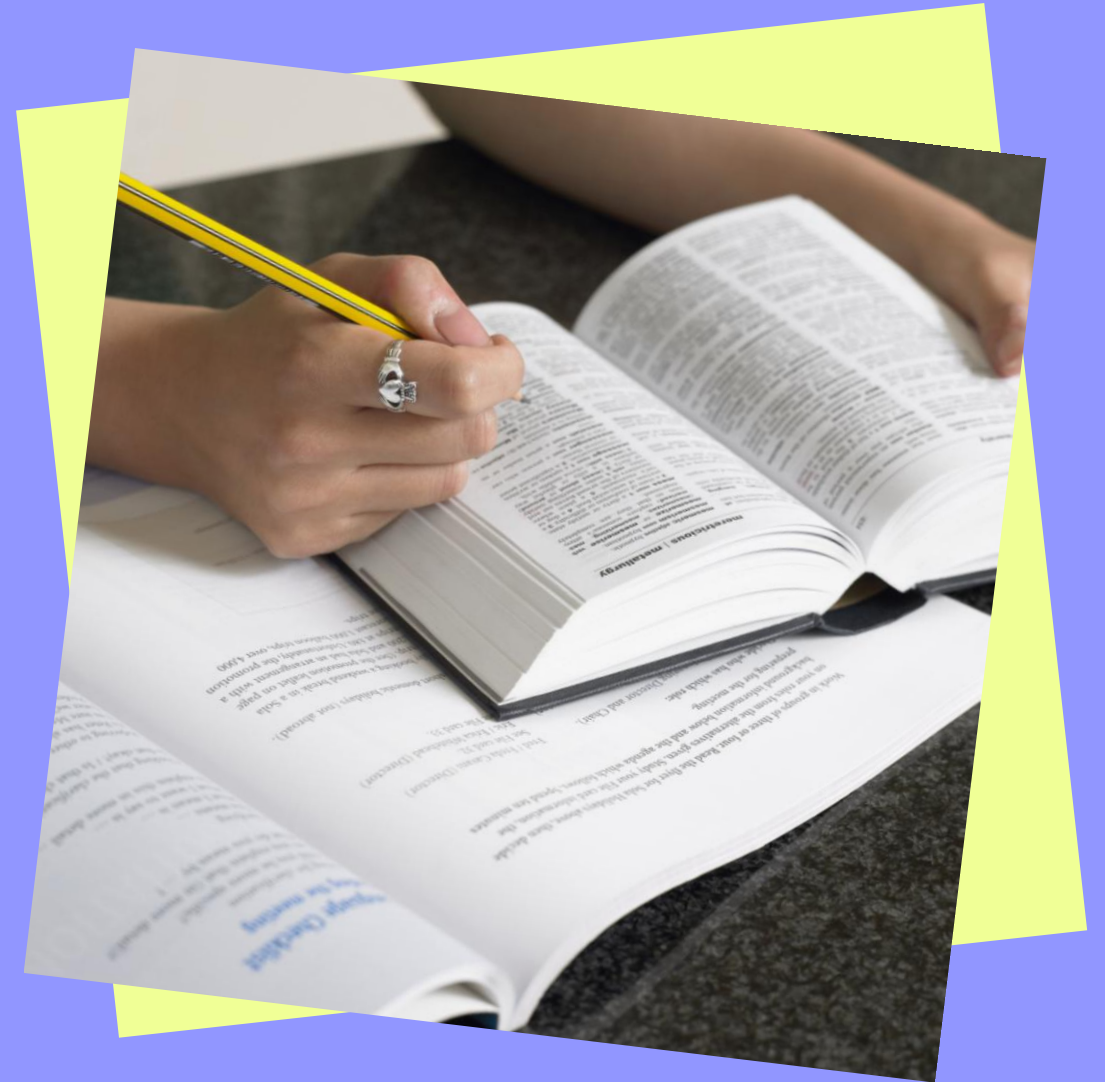
# Comparing the 1 – 6 and 0 – 120 Score Scales

Total (1 – 6)	Reading	Listening	Writing	Speaking	Est. Total (0 – 120)
6	29–30	28–30	29–30	28–30	114+
5.5	27–28	26–27	27–28	27	107+
5	24–26	22–25	24–26	25–26	95+
4.5	22–23	20–21	21–23	23–24	86+
4	18–21	17–19	17–20	20–22	72+
3.5	12–17	13–16	15–16	18–19	58+
3	6–11	9–12	13–14	16–17	44+
2.5	4–5	6–8	10–12	13–15	34+
2	3	4–5	5–9	11–12	24+
1.5	2	2–3	3–6	5–9	12+



2026년 1월 21일부터 2년간  
두 점수 체계 병기 표기 예정

# Test prep



# Test Prep for Test Takers



## ETS 공식 무료 모의고사

[www.kr.ets.org/toefl](http://www.kr.ets.org/toefl) > 메뉴 [토플 응시자] > 메뉴 [토플 준비하기]

### Interactive Sample

FREE

#### Interactive Sample

무료

실제 테스트의 미리보기를 연습합니다.  
테스트 개요를 다운로드하려면 샘플 질문을  
완료하십시오.

지금 시도해 보세요!

### Full-Length Practice Test 1

FREE

#### Full-Length Practice Test 1

무료

토플의 전체 시험 형식을 미리 알아두세요

지금 시도해 보세요!

### Full-Length Practice Test 2

FREE

#### Full-Length Practice Test 2

무료

토플의 전체 시험 형식을 미리 알아두세요

지금 시도해 보세요!

# Test Prep for Test Takers



## 공식 파트너사 콘텐츠



### TOEFL® Practice Online

- 토플 공식 모의고사

전체 TOEFL iBT 경험: 채점을 통한  
1회 시험

[etest.chosun.com](http://etest.chosun.com)

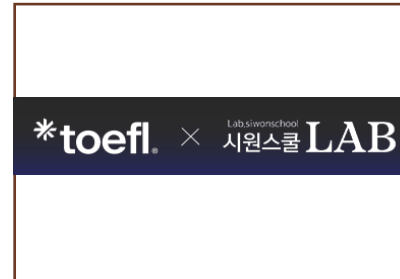


### 산타 AI 토플

- ETS 공식 콘텐츠 사용 학습
- 토플 공식 모의고사 11회
- 토플 응시권

ETS 채점 프로그램, 즉시 첨삭,  
무제한 첨삭

[ai.aitutorsanta.com/toefl](http://ai.aitutorsanta.com/toefl)



### 시원스쿨랩 토플 패키지

- TOEFL Complete Guide
- TOEFL 실전모의고사 (3회)

ETS 제공 콘텐츠로 이론부터  
실전까지 한번에 제공하는 인강  
및 도서

[lab.siwonschool.com](http://lab.siwonschool.com)

# 서울대학생을 위한 토플 혜택

- 토플 샘플 시험 무료 제공
- 토플 기출문제집 무료 제공
- 전용 10% 할인 코드 **(별도 신청)**
- 공식 토플 학습 자료 최대 35% 할인 **(별도 신청)**

**이메일 확인 필수**



토플 뉴스레터 구독